



Waste to Wisdom

USDOE - BioMass Research & Development
Initiative

Humboldt State University
Schatz Energy Center

Goal: *Investigate methods to better utilize
existing forest residues & convert them to useful
products*

3 Teams

- Feedstock Development
- Sustainability Analysis
- Biomass Conversion Technologies (BCT)
 - BioChar
 - Briquetting
 - Biomass Gasification
 - Dryer
 - Torrefaction

BCT Testing - Schedule

2015

BCT

1



Biomass Gasifier



Briquetter



Torrefier



Biochar Machine



Belt Dryer

				Humboldt (Field)	Humboldt (Lab)		
	Oregon (Industry)		Humboldt (Field)	Humboldt (Field)			
			Humboldt (Field)	Humboldt (Field)			
Mendocino (Field)					Mendocino (Field)	Mendocino (Field)	Mendocino (Field)
			Humboldt (Field)	Humboldt (Field)	Mendocino (Field)	Mendocino (Field)	Mendocino (Field)

BCT Testing Objectives

Goal: To assess the potential for operation of each BCT at a forest operations site by answering key questions such as:

- What quality of feedstock is acceptable?
- What are the yield rates and how do they change with feedstock variations?
- How much labor is required for operation?
- Is stand-alone operation possible?
- What are the emissions during operation?





RUF Briquetter





Gasifier –All Power Labs

Briquetter Durability Tester



Biochar Machine Throughput

Produced by Biochar
Solutions Inc., Pueblo, CO

Currently in operation by
Redwood Forest
Foundation Inc., in
Branscomb, CA

Measured biomass input
rate: 200-500 kg/hr (DAF)

Measured biochar output
rate: 17-46 kg/hr(DAF)

*[WASTEro
1SDOM*



Waste? Or Wisdom?
Or
A Cook Book?



Biomass Dryer

- Necessary to manage moisture content during BCT testing and use
- Configured to use process heat from torrefier
- Manufacturer: Norris Thermal Technologies

